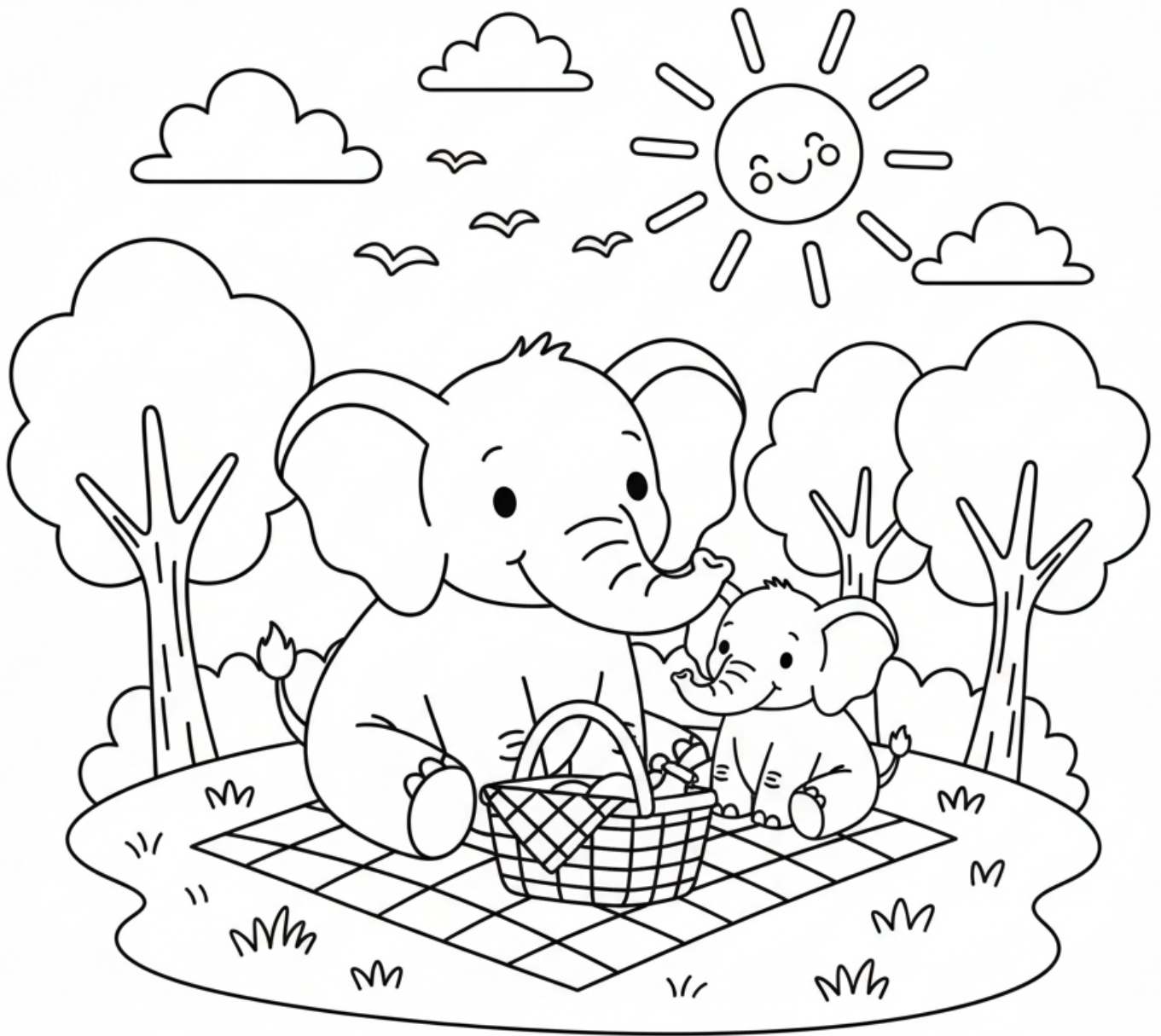




ColoringCoco.com